

CARL BENN, PHD

PUBLICATIONS AND EXHIBITS LIST TO DECEMBER 2020

A. PUBLICATIONS

Main Current Project

1. The Royal Ontario Museum: A History to 1947 (research underway on this book).

History Books Authored

Peer-Reviewed

1. *A Mohawk Memoir from the War of 1812: John Norton – Teyoninhokarawen*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2019. (Won the Canadian Historical Association Clio Prize for the best book in the history of Ontario, 2020.)
2. *Native Memoirs from the War of 1812: Black Hawk and William Apess*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2014.
3. *Mohawks on the Nile: Natives among the Canadian Voyageurs in Egypt, 1884-85*. Toronto: Dundurn, 2009.
4. *The War of 1812*. Oxford: Osprey, 2002. (Also published within *Liberty or Death: Wars that Forged a Nation* by Osprey, 2006, on its own in other formats; also, an excerpt has been published in Richard Holmes, ed., *I am a Soldier* by Osprey, 2009.)
5. *The Iroquois in the War of 1812*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1998. (Also published in the US by the History Book Club, 1998; rated as one of the best 25 books on the War of 1812 by Donald R. Hickey, *War of 1812 Magazine* 7 (2007).)
6. *Historic Fort York, 1793-1993*. Toronto: Natural Heritage, 1993.

Other Historical Monographs Authored

Article-Length, peer-reviewed, free-standing publications

1. *The Life and Times of the Anglican Church in Toronto, 1793-1839*. Toronto: St Thomas's Anglican Church, 2010.
2. *Fort York: A Short History and Guide*. Toronto: City of Toronto Culture, 2007. (Won the Interpretation Canada Gold Award, 2009.)
3. *The Queen's Rangers: Three Eighteenth-Century Watercolours*. Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1996.
4. *The Battle of York*. Belleville: Mika Publishing Company, 1984.
5. *The King's Mill on the Humber, 1793-1803*. Etobicoke: Etobicoke Historical Society, 1979.

Book Chapters and Introductions Authored

Peer-Reviewed

1. 'Aboriginal Peoples and their Multiple Wars of 1812.' In *Routledge Handbook of the War of 1812*, ed. by Donald R. Hickey and Connie D. Clark, 132-51. New York: Routledge, 2016.
2. 'Introduction.' In *Encyclopedia of the War of 1812*, ed. by Spencer Tucker, xxxiii-xxxvii. Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 2012.
3. 'Introduction.' In *The Journal of Major John Norton, 1816*, ed. by Carl Klinck and James Talman, x-xix. Toronto: Champlain Society, 2011. (Reprint of the 1970 volume with a new introduction.)
4. 'Colonial Transformations, 1701-1851.' In *Toronto: A Short Illustrated History of our First 12,000 Years*, ed. by Ronald Williamson, 53-72. Toronto: Lorimer, 2008. (Won the Heritage Toronto Book Award of Merit, 2009.)
5. 'A Georgian Parish, 1797-1839.' In *The Parish and Cathedral of St James', Toronto*, ed. by William Cooke, 3-37, notes 282-88. Toronto: St James' Cathedral, 1998. (Won the Heritage Toronto Book Award of Merit, 1999.)
6. 'The Iroquois Nadir of 1796,' In *Niagara 1796: The Fortress Possessed*, ed. by Brian Dunnigan, 50-58. Youngstown: Old Fort Niagara Association, 1996.

Chapter in a Book Co-Authored

Peer-Reviewed

1. Co-authored with Shirley Morris (who was the principal author). 'Architecture.' In *The Parish and Cathedral of St James', Toronto*, ed. by William Cooke, 179-215, notes 304-10. Toronto: St James' Cathedral, 1998.

Articles in Journals Authored

Peer-Reviewed

1. 'Indigenous-Use Halberd-Style Tomahawks: Are they Real?' *Iroquoia*, 5 (2019): 47-72.
2. 'The John Norton Portraits and Their Opportunities for Understanding Haudenosaunee Dress in the Early Nineteenth Century.' *Iroquoia* 4 (2018): 7-39.
3. 'Missed Opportunities and the Problem of Mohawk Chief John Norton's Cherokee Ancestry.' *Ethnohistory* 59, no. 2 (2012): 261-91.
4. 'British Army Officer Housing in Upper Canada, 1783-1841.' *Material History Review* 44 (1996): 79-96.
5. 'The Blockhouses of Toronto: A Material History Study.' *Material History Review* 42 (1995): 22-38.
6. 'Toronto Harbour and the Defence of the Great Lakes, 1783-1870.' *The Northern Mariner* 4, no. 1 (1994): 1-15.
7. 'Bombproof Powder Magazines of the War of 1812 Period in Upper Canada.' *Canadian Journal of Arms Collecting* 29, no. 1 (1991): 3-13.
8. 'The Military Context of the Founding of Toronto.' *Ontario History* 81, no. 4 (1989): 303-22.
9. 'The Upper Canadian Press, 1793-1815.' *Ontario History* 70, no. 2 (1978): 91-114.

Papers in Conference Proceedings Authored

Peer-Reviewed

1. 'Iroquois External Affairs, 1807-15: The Limitations of the New Order.' In *The Sixty Years' War for the Great Lakes, 1754-1814*, ed. by David Skaggs and Larry Nelson, 291-302. East Lansing: Michigan State University Press, 2001. (Reprinted 2010.)
2. 'Iroquois Warfare, 1812-14.' In *War along the Niagara: Essays on the War of 1812 and its Legacy*, ed. by Arthur Bowler, 60-76. Youngstown: Old Fort Niagara Association, 1991.

Reference Articles Authored

Some peer-reviewed

1. 'John Norton.' In *Dictionary of Canadian Biography*, in press.
2. 'Iroquois Confederacy.' In *Encyclopedia of the New American Nation*, ed. by Paul Finkelman, 2: 240-44. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2006.
3. 'Washington, Burning of.' In *Encyclopedia of the New American Nation*, ed. by Paul Finkelman, 3: 322-23. Detroit: Charles Scribner's Sons, 2006.
4. 'Brant, Joseph,' In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, ed. by Colin Matthew, et al., 7: 374-77. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
5. 'Norton, John.' In *Oxford Dictionary of National Biography*, ed. by Colin Matthew, et al., 41: 177-79. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2004.
6. 'Aboriginal Warfare.' In *Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, ed. by Gerald Hallowell, 16-17. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004.
7. 'Brant, Joseph and Molly.' In *Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, ed. by Gerald Hallowell, 83-84. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004.
8. 'Tecumseh and Tenskwatawa.' In *Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, ed. by Gerald Hallowell, 609-10. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004.
9. 'Toronto.' In *Oxford Companion to Canadian History*, ed. by Gerald Hallowell, 617-18. Toronto: Oxford University Press, 2004.
10. 'Native Military Forces in the Great Lakes, 1812-14.' In J.M. Hitsman, *The Incredible War of 1812* (originally published in 1965), revised by Donald Graves, 302-03. Toronto: Robin Brass, 1999.

Public History, Museological, and Tourist Books, Booklets, and Articles Authored (Selected)

Some peer-reviewed

1. 'William Morris Society's Visit to St Thomas's Anglican Church.' *William Morris Society of Canada Newsletter*, in press.
2. 'The Hazards of Renting Period-Room Exhibits: The Example of the Fort York Officers' Barracks.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 23, no. 1 (2019): 5-6.
3. 'Fort Rouille: An Outpost of French Diplomacy and Trade.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 22, no. 1 (2018): 1-2, 10-13.
4. 'Edwardian Home Photos.' Ontario Heritage Trust *Heritage Matters* (February 2017): 23. (Short reflection piece; also put on the trust's website 'My Ontario – A Vision over Time'.)
5. 'St Thomas's Baptistery and the Centennial of the First World War.' St Thomas's Anglican Church *Thurible* (Lent 2014): 1, 4-5.

6. *Robert Nichol*. Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2009. (Published essay.)
7. *The Aurora Armoury*. Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2007. (Published essay.)
8. 'The York Militia Colours.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 11, no. 2 (2007): 5-6.
9. 'Fort York's Wooden Muskets: A History.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 11, no. 1 (2007): 6-7.
10. 'Watercolour of the *Chief Justice Robinson*.' In *100 Years – 100 Artefacts*, ed. by Clark Bernat, et al., 61. Niagara: Niagara Historical Society, 2007.
11. 'An Interesting Watercolour of Fort York's Eastern Entrance.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 10, no. 2 (2006): 4.
12. *Cornwall Grammar School*. Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2006. (Published essay.)
13. 'Artefact Collecting at Fort York.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 9, no. 2 (2005): 5-6.
14. *Windermere*. Toronto: Ontario Heritage Foundation, 2004. (Published essay.)
15. 'An American Spy's Report on Fort York, 1840.' *The York Pioneer* 98 (2003): 18-22. (Also, online at the Friends of Fort York website.)
16. 'Bromsgrove Guild Produced St Thomas's Baptistery Windows.' *St Thomas's Anglican Church Newsletter* (Michaelmas 2003): 7-8.
17. 'Aboriginal Population Movements in Southern Ontario, 1600-1800: A Historian's Perspective.' In *Celebrating One Thousand Years of Ontario's History*, ed. by Dorothy Duncan et al., 53-59. Toronto: Ontario Historical Society, 2001.
18. 'John Graves Simcoe, the Birth of Ontario, and the Frontier Crisis of the 1790s.' In *Celebrating One Thousand Years of Ontario's History*, ed. by Dorothy Duncan et al., 257-64. Toronto: Ontario Historical Society, 2001.
19. 'Rifle Company Uniform of the Leeds Militia, 1812.' *OMSS Bulletin* 2000, no. 2, 11-12.
20. *Seattle and Puget Sound*. Paris: EditProjet, 2000. (Tourist book published in six different language versions.)
21. *Quebec City*. Florence: Bonechi, 1999. (Tourist book published in six different language versions.)
22. 'The [Royal Canadian] Volunteers and the Defence of Canada, 1794-1802.' *The Beaver: Canada's National History Magazine* 79, no. 3 (1999): 33-38.
23. 'The Loyal and Patriotic Society and its Famous Medal.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 2, no. 4 (1998): 4-6.
24. 'Researching Fort York's Venerable Veterans: The Simcoe Guns,' *Explore Historic Toronto* 2, no. 2 (1997): 3-5, 9.
25. 'Fort York: Its History, Resources, and Promise.' In *The Proceedings: Fort York and the Community: An Ideas Workshop*, ed. by Jo Ann Pynn and Lynda MacDonald, 11-20. Toronto: City of Toronto, 1997.
26. *The Canadian Rockies*. Florence: Bonechi, 1997. (Tourist book published in six different language versions; with a new edition in 2000.)
27. *Toronto and Niagara Falls*. Florence: Bonechi, 1996. (Tourist book published in six different language versions; also published in a shorter version focusing on Toronto, 1996.)
28. 'Fort York and the Birth of Yonge Street.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 10 (1996): 6, 11.
29. 'Fort York and the Yonge Street Rebellion.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 10 (1996): 4, 11.
30. 'Why Yonge Street?' (on Sir George Yonge). *Explore Historic Toronto* 10 (1996): 1-2.
31. 'The Yonge Street Rebellion of 1837.' In *The Life and Times of Yonge Street*, ed. by Wyn Miller, 10-17. Toronto: Ontario Historical Society, 1996.

32. 'Relics of the Rebellion: The Money Vaults at Historic Fort York.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 8 (1995): 1, 3.
33. 'Another Fine Mess.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 5 (1993): 1, 4-5. (On my restoration of an 1815 officers' mess.)
34. 'Toronto during the Simcoe Years.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 4 (1993): 1, 7-8.
35. 'Toronto the Diverse.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 3 (1992): 10-11. (On ethnicity in the Toronto region in the eighteenth century.)
36. 'Toronto's Forgotten Fort – Stanley Barracks.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 2 (1992): 4-5.
37. 'Research at Fort York Expands Image of Nineteenth-Century Military Life.' *Explore Historic Toronto* 1 (1991): 4-5.
38. 'First Diocesan Church Pioneered Ecumenism.' *The Anglican* 34, no. 1 (1990): 13.
39. 'Living History Lies and Social History.' Ontario Museum Association *Quarterly* 16, no. 2 (1987): 3, 28.
40. *Fort York Visitor Guide*. Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1986. (Pamphlet; with later editions.)
41. 'Transforming the Past: Redevelopment and Re-Restoration at Doon Heritage Crossroads.' Ontario Museum Association *Quarterly* 15, no. 1 (1986): 16-22.
42. 'Victory against All Odds.' *The Toronto Star*, 5 July 1986: M1, M12. (Feature article on aspects of the War of 1812.)
43. *Doon Heritage Crossroads Visitor Guide*. Waterloo: Regional Municipality of Waterloo, 1984. (Pamphlet.)
44. 'The Currency of the Province of Canada, 1841-58.' Ontario Museum Association *Quarterly* 8, no. 2 (1979): 12-14. (Reprinted in the *Canadian Paper Money Journal* 15, no. 4 (1979): 111-15.)
45. 'What Montgomery's Inn Offers for Class Visits,' Etobicoke Board of Education *News across the Board* (January 1979): 9-10.
46. *A Young Person's Guide to Montgomery's Inn*. Etobicoke: Etobicoke Historical Board, 1977. (Pamphlet for schoolchildren in support of educational programming.)
47. Eight editorials while serving as editor of the Ontario Museum Association *Quarterly*, 9, nos 1-4 (1980), and 8, nos 1-4 (1979).

Public History Article Co-Authored

1. With Robert Kennedy and John Norton. 'Leading the Warriors at Queenston Heights: The Account of Teyoninhokarawen.' *Friends of Fort York Fife and Drum* 23, no. 3 (2019): 3-7.

Book Reviews Authored (Selected)

1. Barman, Jean. *The Iroquois in the West*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2019. Reviewed for *Pacific Northwest Quarterly*, 110, no. 4 (2019): 189.
2. Morin, Jean-Paul. *Solemn Words and Foundational Documents: An Annotated Discussion of Crown-Indigenous Treaties in Canada, 1752-1923*. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 2018. Reviewed for the *Canadian Historical Review* 100, no. 4 (2019): 661-63.
3. Hunter, Douglas. *Beardmore: The Viking Hoax that Rewrote History*. Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2018. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 111, no. 1 (2019): 96-98.

4. Gura, Philip F. *The Life of William Apess, Pequot*. Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 2015. Reviewed for *American Literary History Online Review Series* 10 (2017): n.p. (3 pp.)
5. King, Cecil. *Balancing Two Worlds: Jean-Baptiste Assiginack and the Odawa Nation*. Saskatoon: Author, 2013. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 106, no. 1 (2014): 129-30.
6. Campbell, William. *Speculators in Empire: Iroquoia and the 1768 Treaty of Fort Stanwix*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2012. Reviewed for the *American Historical Review* 119, no. 2 (2014): 516-17.
7. Eustace, Nicole. *1812: War and the Passions of Patriotism*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2012. Reviewed for the *Canadian Journal of History* 48, no. 2 (2013): 357-59.
8. Kuron, Frank. *Thus Fell Tecumseh*. Toledo: Author, 2011. Reviewed for *Ontario History*, 104, no. 1 (2012): 213-15.
9. Dunnigan, Brian. *A Picturesque Situation: Mackinac before Photography, 1615-1860*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2008. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 101, no. 1 (2009): 104-05.
10. Latimer, Jon. *1812: War with America*. Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 2007. Reviewed for the *English Historical Review* 124, no. 506 (2009): 197-99.
11. Gough, Barry. *Through Water, Ice, and Fire: Schooner Nancy of the War of 1812*. Toronto: Dundurn, 2006. Reviewed for the *Canadian Historical Review* 88, no. 2 (2007): 335-37.
12. Small, Nora. *Beauty and Convenience: Architecture and Order in the New Republic*. Knoxville: University of Tennessee Press, 2003. Reviewed for the *Journal of the Early Republic* 25, no. 1 (2005): 140-43.
13. Kent, Timothy. *Fort Pontchartrain at Detroit: A Guide to the Daily Lives of Fur Trade and Military Personnel, Settlers, and Missionaries at French Posts*. 2 vols. Ossineke: Silver Fox, 2001. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 95, no. 1 (2003): 97-98.
14. Wickson, Ted. *Reflections of Toronto Harbour: Two Hundred Years of Port Activity and Waterfront Development*. Toronto: Toronto Port Authority, 2002. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 94, no. 2 (2002): 202-03.
15. Porter, Joy. *To be Indian: The Life of Arthur Caswell Parker*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 2001. Reviewed for the *American Association for State and Local History History News* 57, no. 4 (2002): 30.
16. Dunnigan, Brian. *Frontier Metropolis: Picturing Early Detroit, 1701-1838*. Detroit: Wayne State University Press, 2001. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 94, no. 1 (2002): 101-02.
17. Swatzler, David. *A Friend among the Senecas: The Quaker Mission to Cornplanter's People*. Mechanicsburg: Stackpole, 2000. Reviewed for the *Catholic Historical Review* 87, no. 4 (2001): 766-67.
18. Mastromarino, Mark, and Jack Warren, eds. *The Papers of George Washington, Presidential Series* 9: 'September 1791-February 1792.' Charlottesville: University of Virginia Press, 2000. Reviewed for the *Journal of the Early Republic* 21, no. 3 (2001): 511-14.
19. Barbuto, Richard. *Niagara 1814: America Invades Canada*. Lawrence: University Press of Kansas, 2000. Reviewed for *The Beaver: Canada's National History Magazine* 81, no. 5 (2001): 45-46.
20. Morris, John. *Sword of the Border: Major-General Jacob Jennings Brown, 1775-1828*. Kent: Kent State University Press, 2000. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 93, no. 1 (2001): 84-86.

21. Nelson, Larry. *A Man of Distinction among Them: Alexander McKee and British-Indian Affairs along the Ohio Country Frontier, 1754-99*. Kent: Kent State University Press, 1999. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 92, no. 2 (2000): 183-84.
22. Hauptman, Laurence, and L.G. McLester III, eds. *The Oneida Indian Journey: From New York to Wisconsin, 1784-1860*. Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 1999. Reviewed for the *Journal of the Early Republic* 20, no. 3 (2000): 555-58.
23. Suthren, Victor. *The War of 1812*. Toronto: McClelland and Stewart, 1999. Reviewed for the *Ottawa Citizen* (2 January 2000): C18.
24. Antal, Sandy. *A Wampum Denied: Procter's War of 1812*. Ottawa: Carleton University Press, 1997. Reviewed for the *Canadian Historical Review* 80, no. 1 (1999): 124-25.
25. Trigger, Bruce, and Wilcomb Washburn, eds. *The Cambridge History of the Native Peoples of the Americas*, 1: 'North America.' Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1996. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 90, no. 1 (1998): 80-81.
26. MacLeod, Peter. *The Canadian Iroquois and the Seven Years' War*. Toronto: Dundurn Press, 1996. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 89, no. 4 (1997): 324-25.
27. Fredriksen, John, comp., *War of 1812 Eyewitness Accounts*. Westport: Greenwood Press, 1997. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 89, no. 3 (1997): 260-61.
28. Dunnigan, Brian. *Siege – 1759: The Campaign against Niagara*. Revised edition. Youngstown: Old Fort Niagara Association, 1996. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 88, no. 4 (1996): 328-30.
29. Wilder, Patrick. *The Battle of Sackett's Harbour*. Baltimore: Nautical and Aviation Publishing, 1994. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 87, no. 2 (1995): 305-06.
30. Gentilcore, Louis, et al., eds. *The Historical Atlas of Canada*, 2: '1800-91.' Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1993. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 86, no. 4 (1994): 393-95.
31. Graves, Donald. *The Battle of Lundy's Lane*. Baltimore: Nautical and Aviation Publishing, 1993; and Whitehorne, Joseph. *While Washington Burned: The Battle of Fort Erie*. Baltimore: Nautical and Aviation Publishing, 1994. Reviewed together for *Ontario History* 86, no. 1 (1994): 95-97.
32. Allodi, Mary, et al. *Berczy (an artist of the 1790s-1800s)*. Ottawa: National Gallery of Canada, 1991. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 84, no. 2 (1992): 165-66.
33. Senior, Hereward. *The Last Invasion of Canada: The Fenian Raids, 1866-70*. Ottawa: Canadian War Museum, 1991. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 84, no. 2 (1992): 166-67.
34. Malcomson, Robert and Thomas. *HMS Detroit: The Battle for Lake Erie*. St Catharines: Vanwell, 1990. Reviewed for *Ontario History* 83, no. 3 (1991): 233-34.

Conference Papers and Invited Lectures Presented (Selected)

Note: often I gave these lectures or variations of them more than once but have listed them only the first time they were presented; the list does not include in-class invited lectures to students or standard public and historical society presentations

1. 'The Ohio War, The Toronto Passage, and the Birth of Urban Toronto,' Annual Howland Lecture, Heritage York, Toronto, 2020.
2. 'The John Norton - Teyoninhokarawen Portraits, 1804-15,' Research paper for the Annual Conference on Iroquois Research, Oswego, New York, 2017.

3. 'Six Nations Weaponry, Dress, and Tactics in the Sixty Years' War, 1754-1814.' Invited lecture for the Legacies of a Living Culture Conference, Oshwekan, Ontario (Six Nations Territory), 2014.
4. 'Tecumseh, First Nations, and the War of 1812.' Invited lecture for the US National Parks Service Bicentennial Commemoration of the Battle of Lake Erie, Put-in-Bay, Ohio, 2013.
5. 'Flintlock and Tomahawk: Land Warfare in the Great Lakes Region, 1775-1840.' Invited lecture for the Jefferson Educational Society, Erie, Pennsylvania, 2013.
6. 'John Norton and the Six Nations Iroquois/Haudenosaunee Experience in the War of 1812.' Invited Lecture for the Fort La Presentation War of 1812 Heritage Conference, Ogdensburg, New York, 2013.
7. 'Historic Site Curatorship.' Invited lecture for the York University Graduate Student Association, Toronto, Ontario, 2013.
8. 'Who was John Norton?' Invited lecture for the War of 1812 Whirlwind Conference: The Impact of the Six Nations of the War, Oshwekan, Ontario (Six Nations Territory), 2012.
9. 'Toronto on a Dangerous Frontier, 1793-1841.' Invited lecture for Trinity College, Toronto, Ontario, 2012.
10. 'Careers in the Heritage Sector.' Invited presentation for the Mid-West Conference on British Studies, Toronto, Ontario, 2012.
11. '1812: The View from Canada.' Invited lecture for the Jefferson Educational Society, Erie, Pennsylvania, 2011.
12. 'Research Opportunities in the Journal of Major John Norton.' Research paper for the Annual Conference on Iroquois Research, Cornwall, Ontario, 2011.
13. 'First Nations and the War of 1812.' Invited lecture for the Akwesasne Museum, Hogansburg, New York (Akwesasne Mohawk Territory), 2011.
14. 'Mohawks on the Nile.' Invited lecture for the Annual J.J. Talman Lecture, Western University, London, Ontario, 2009.
15. 'Mohawk Chief John Norton's Cherokee Ancestry Reconsidered.' Research paper for the Annual Conference on Iroquois Research, Rensselaerville, New York, 2009.
16. 'Iroquois Material Culture in the Eighteenth Century.' Invited lecture for the Crossroads for Empire teacher training programme, Niagara University, Lewiston, New York, 2009.
17. 'The Anglican Church in Toronto, 1793-1853.' Invited lecture for St Thomas's Anglican Church, Toronto, Ontario, 2007.
18. 'Worship in Georgian Toronto.' Invited lecture for St Thomas's Anglican Church, Toronto, Ontario, 2007.
19. 'The Iroquois Confederacy and the Emergence of Reservation Society, 1783-1815.' Invited lecture for the Crossroads for Empire teacher training programme, Niagara University, Lewiston, New York, 2006.
20. 'Iroquois Warfare, 1754-1814.' Invited lecture for the Annual Conference of the United Empire Loyalists' Association of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, 2006.
21. 'Victorian Warriors: Mohawks on the Nile Expedition, 1884-85.' Research paper for the Annual Conference on Iroquois Research, Rensselaerville, New York, 2005.
22. A day-long series of presentations for teacher training purposes. Invited lectures for the American History through Haudenosaunee Eyes teaching training programme, St Lawrence University, Canton, New York, 2005 (different from those given in 2004).

23. A day-long series of presentations for teacher training purposes. Invited lectures for the American History through Haudenosaunee Eyes teaching training programme, St Lawrence University, Canton, New York, 2004.
24. 'Aboriginal Material Culture in the Seven Years' War.' Invited lecture for Shenandoah University, Winchester, Virginia, 2003.
25. 'A Historian's Perspective on Aboriginal Population Movements in Southern Ontario, 1600-1800.' Invited lecture for the Ontario Historical Society symposium, Celebrating One Thousand Years of Ontario's History, Toronto, Ontario, 2000.
26. 'John Graves Simcoe and the Birth of Modern Ontario.' Invited lecture for the Ontario Historical Society symposium, Celebrating One Thousand Years of Ontario's History, Toronto, Ontario, 2000.
27. 'A Future for Historic House Museums.' Invited lecture for the Cooperstown graduate programme in museum studies, Cooperstown, New York, 1998.
28. 'Opportunities and Challenges in Iroquois Material Culture Studies.' Invited lecture for the Cooperstown graduate programme in museum studies, Cooperstown, New York, 1998.
29. 'Iroquois External Affairs, 1807-15: The Limitations of the New Order.' Research paper for the Sixty Years' War for the Great Lakes Conference, Bowling Green State University, Bowling Green, Ohio, 1998.
30. 'The Senecas and the New Reservation Society.' Invited lecture for the Batavia Historical Society Bicentennial Lectures on the Treaty of Big Tree, Batavia, New York, 1997.
31. 'John Graves Simcoe, First Nations, and the Defence of Upper Canada, 1791-96.' Invited lecture for the Ontario Historical Society Third Annual Conference on the Simcoe Legacy, Simcoe, Ontario, 1995.
32. 'The History of Toronto Harbour as a Naval Base, 1793-1870.' Invited research paper for the Canadian Nautical Research Society Conference, Toronto, Ontario, 1993.
33. 'The Grand River Iroquois and the Crisis of Alliance, 1812-13.' Research paper for the Annual Conference on Iroquois Research, Rensselaerville, New York, 1992.
34. 'The Role of Canadians in the Defence of Upper Canada.' Invited lecture for the Annual Conference of the United Empire Loyalists' Association of Canada, Toronto, Ontario, 1991.
35. 'The Impact of the Church on the War of 1812 Soldier.' Research paper for the Fort York Third Annual Military History Symposium, Toronto, Ontario, 1990.
36. 'Iroquois Warfare, 1812-14.' Invited research paper for the War along the Niagara Symposium, Buffalo and Erie County Historical Society, Buffalo, New York, 1989.

Technical and Similar Reports Authored (Selected)

1. 'Deploying Military and Other Resources to Evict Squatters from the Saugeen Peninsula between the 1830s and the 1850s.' Olthuis, Kleer, Townshend, LLP; Saugeen First Nation; and Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation, 2019. (Produced in relation to a claims case before the Ontario Superior Court.)
2. 'Historical Questions Related to Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, 1760s-1830s.' Olthuis, Kleer, Townshend, LLP; Saugeen First Nation; and Chippewas of Nawash Unceded First Nation, 2016. (Produced in relation to a claims case before the Ontario Superior Court.)
3. 'Historic Naval and Military Establishments.' Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2014.
4. 'Battle of Moraviantown.' Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2013.

5. 'Historical Report on the Royal Navy Depot, Holland Landing.' Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2010.
6. 'Commemoration of Sainte-Marie-among-the-Hurons.' Toronto: Ontario Heritage Trust, 2007.
7. 'Historical and Curatorial Research Report Rejecting the Authenticity of the So-Called "Council Rock" at Awenda Provincial Park.' Toronto: Ontario Parks, 2005.
8. 'Fort York Blockhouses Numbers 1 and 2: Historical and Architectural Report.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1995.
9. 'Commemoration of Samuel de Champlain's Journeys through Ontario.' Toronto: Ontario Heritage Foundation, 2003.
10. 'The North Soldiers' Barracks of 1815: Historical and Architectural Report.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1997.
11. 'The 1814 Fort York Brick Gunpowder Magazine.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1993.
12. 'Army Officer Housing in Upper Canada.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1993.
13. 'Restoration Report on the Fort York Officers' Brick Barracks and Mess Establishment.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1992.
14. 'Master Plan for the Redevelopment of Historic Fort York.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1990.
15. 'Fort York Heritage Conservation District: Planning and Development Issues.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board, 1986.
16. 'Interpreter's Manual for the Doon Dry Goods and Grocery Store.' Waterloo: Regional Municipality of Waterloo Historic Sites Department, 1985.
17. 'Restoration Report on the Doon Dry Goods and General Store.' Waterloo: Regional Municipality of Waterloo Historic Sites Department, 1984.

Technical and Similar Reports Co-Authored (Selected)

1. One of a number of authors. 'Fort York: Setting it Right: Fort-Centred Planning and Design Principles.' Toronto: Friends of Fort York/Fort York Management Board, 2000. (Won the National Merit Award in the Communications Category from the Canadian Society of Landscape Architects, 2001.)
2. One of a number of authors. 'Historic Fort York: A Vision-Centred Business Plan.' Toronto: Friends of Fort York and Toronto Historical Board, 1997.
3. Co-authored with Edward J. Anderson. 'Weapons and Ammunition Training Manual for use at Historic Fort York.' Toronto: Toronto Historical Board 1991.
4. Co-authored with Bev Hykel. 'Thomas Montgomery: Portrait of a Nineteenth-Century Businessman.' Etobicoke: Borough of Etobicoke Historical Board, 1980.

B. EXHIBITS

Historic Building and Landscape Restorations Curated (Some also Project Managed)

Included structural, mechanical, and other such elements as well as the preservation, restoration, and reproduction of heritage features, and the preparation of the interiors for gallery, period-room, or other uses

1. 1814/1934/2000 Blue Barracks, Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2000.*
2. 1815 Stone Magazine, Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 1998.*
3. 1815 North Soldiers' Barracks, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1997.*
4. 1813 Blockhouse Number One. Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1997.*
5. 1813 Blockhouse Number Two, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1996.*
6. 1814/23/48 Brick Magazine, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1995.*
7. 1815/26 Officers' Barracks and Mess, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1993.*
8. 1815 South Soldiers' Barracks, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1992.*
9. 1793-1934 Landscape Features, Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1986-2000*
10. 1914 Doon Dry Goods and Grocery Store. Regional Municipality of Waterloo Historic Sites Department, 1984.

*Also oversaw archaeological investigations (with an archaeological director who supervised the crew generally reporting to me)

Museum Exhibits and Period-Room Settings Curated (Selected; some also Project Managed)

1. 'The Stone Magazine: Architecture, History, and Munitions,' Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2012. (Interpretive panels and artefact display within a period-room/gallery fusion setting.)
2. 'Orientation Room,' Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2008. (Gallery style interpretive panels to introduce the site to visitors, replaced the 1987 exhibit below.)
3. 'The Textures of a Lost Toronto: John Howard's Documentary Art and Drawings, 1830s-80s,' Market Gallery. City of Toronto Arts Services, 2005. (Temporary gallery presentation.)
4. 'Aboriginal Waterways,' Todmorden Mills. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2003. (Gallery style interpretive panels curated, but not installed due to unexpected budget cuts).
5. 'The Soldier's Trade,' Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2000-09. (Traditional museum exhibit, with components installed as budgets allowed; hence the length of time it took to complete.)
6. 'Two Hundred Years Yonge, 1796-1996,' Heritage Centre. Toronto Historical Board, 1996. (Temporary gallery style interpretive panels on the history of Yonge Street.)
7. 'Officers' Brick Barracks and Mess Establishment,' Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1993. (Period-room settings: two hallways, three pantries, two kitchens, large mess dining room, mess ante-room, captain's two-room suite, mess sergeant's room, and plate room representing the state of the building in the 1830s.)
8. 'Officers' Brick Barracks and Mess Establishment Cellar,' Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1993. (Archaeological excavations with interpretive panel in five cellar rooms.)

9. 'Officer Housing,' Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1991. (Temporary exhibit on the lifeways of British army officers to interpret their story while the building normally used for that purpose underwent re-restoration.)
10. 'Introduction to Fort York.' Toronto Historical Board, 1989. (Gallery style interpretive panels.)
11. 'Fort York as a Museum.' Toronto Historical Board, 1987. (Glass case exhibit.)
12. 'General Store,' Doon Heritage Crossroads. Regional Municipality of Waterloo Historic Sites Department, 1984. (Collection of three period-room settings: store, office, and storage area to represent a Waterloo County store of 1914.)
13. Several single-case/panel exhibits of a temporary nature (i.e., a few months at a time) on various topics, 1980s-90s.

Museum Exhibits Co-Curated

1. Co-curated with Sharon Vattay. 'St James' and its Neighbours: Georgian Unity and Victorian Diversity,' Market Gallery. City of Toronto Archives, 1997. (Temporary gallery presentation.)
2. One of a number of curators. 'The History of Waterloo County,' Doon Heritage Crossroads. Regional Municipality of Waterloo Historic Sites Department, 1984. (Traditional museum exhibit.)

Audio-Visual Presentations Curated and Project Managed

1. 'Birthplace of a City,' Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1995. (Visitor-activated audio-visual presentation to introduce the site.)
2. 'Toronto's Changing Harbour,' Marine Museum of Upper Canada. Toronto Historical Board, 1987. (Visitor-activated audio-visual presentation.)
3. 'Toronto during the War of 1812,' Fort York. Toronto Historical Board, 1986. (Visitor-activated audio-visual presentation.)

Audio Presentation Co-Curated (Selected)

1. Co-written with Ken Purvis. 'Fort York.' City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2008. (Audio tour.)

Internet Presentations Authored or Curated (Selected)

1. 'Heritage Management at Ryerson.' Ryerson University website, 2015. (Short article to help with student recruitment.)
2. 'Visiting the ROM as a Solo Kid in the 1960s.' Royal Ontario Museum website, 2015. (Article.)
3. 'Exploring Causes of War in the Old Northwest.' US National Parks Service website, 2014. (Commissioned article centred on First Nations in the War of 1812 to support educational programming.)
4. 'A Pequot at the Battle of Plattsburgh.' Johns Hopkins University Press website, 2014. (Article aligned to a book I published with JHUP.)
5. 'Visiting the 1814 Mississippi and Upper Great Lakes Campaigns.' Johns Hopkins University Press website, 2014. (Article aligned to a book I published with JHUP.)

6. 'A Brief History of Fort York.' Friends of Fort York and Garrison Common website, 2008. (Article.)
7. 'The Loyal and Patriotic Society of Upper Canada and its Famous Medal.' *War of 1812 Magazine* and Friends of Fort York and Garrison Common websites, 2007. (Article, subsequently reprinted with new information in *The Canadian Numismatic Journal* 59, no. 8 (2014): 475-83, 486-87).
8. 'Bibliography of Toronto History Published Since 1990.' City of Toronto website, 7 annual editions, 2000-07. (Reference work; also presented in print format.)
9. 'The History of Toronto: An 11,000-Year Journey.' City of Toronto website, 2006. (Extensive presentation; won the Heritage Toronto Media Award of Excellence, 2007.)
10. 'The Textures of a Lost Toronto: John Howard's Documentary Art and Drawings, 1830s-80s.' City of Toronto website, 2005. ('Virtual' exhibit of about two-thirds the length of the actual exhibit presented at the Market Gallery.)

Historic Plaque and Interpretive Outdoor Panel Presentations Curated (Selected)

Included writing background reports

1. 'Historic Naval and Military Establishments,' Penetanguishene. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2014. (Provincial plaque.)
2. 'Battle of Moraviantown,' Chatham. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2013. (Provincial plaque.)
3. Set of interpretive panels, Fort York. City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 2012. (Fourteen outdoor text and image presentations.)
4. 'Robert Nichol,' Port Dover. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2009. (Provincial plaque.)
5. 'Aurora Armoury,' Aurora. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2007. (Provincial plaque.)
6. 'Cornwall Grammar School,' Cornwall. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2006. (Provincial plaque.)
7. 'Windermere,' Muskoka. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2004. (Provincial plaque.)
8. 'Samuel de Champlain and the Birth of New France,' Toronto. Ontario Heritage Trust, 2004. (Text and image interpretive panels.)
9. 'The Drum Text,' Toronto. City of Toronto Culture Division, 2003. (Interpretive text on a public art installation.)
10. 'Draper Street,' Toronto. City of Toronto Culture Division, 2001. (Municipal plaque.)
11. 'St John the Evangelist (Garrison) Church,' Toronto. City of Toronto Culture Division, 2000. (Municipal plaque.)
12. 'Old Military Cemetery,' Toronto. City of Toronto Culture Division, 2000. (Municipal plaque.)
13. 'Fort York.' City of Toronto Museums and Heritage Services, 1999. (Main orientation interpretive panel for the site.)
14. 'Sir Casimir Gzowski,' Gzowski Memorial. Toronto Historical Board, 1996. (Interpretive panels within a monument to this individual.)