

# Madagascar

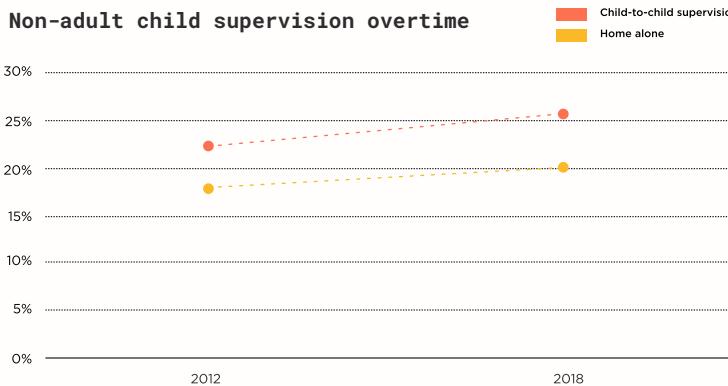
[2022]

## Demographics and Living Conditions

Population	27,691,019	Urban Population	10,670,457(39%)	Children under 5	4,109,427(15%)
Population below poverty line	71%	Under 5-mortality due to unintentional Injuries (per 100,000)	11.0	Attendance in early childhood education	15%
Unemployment rate	2%	Disabilities/developmental delays (2-17 years)	13%	Basic drinking water (% household)	53%
Informal employment rate of total employment	95%	Exclusive breastfeeding	51%	Basic sanitation (% household)	12%

## Children under 5 – Supervision at home

### Non-adult child supervision overtime



Children under adult supervision

66%

Children under non-adult supervision

34%



### Non-adult child supervision by ...

Sex of child:

♂ Males (<5 years)

26%

♀ Females (<5 years)

26%

20%

20%

Residence:

Urban (<5 years)

21%

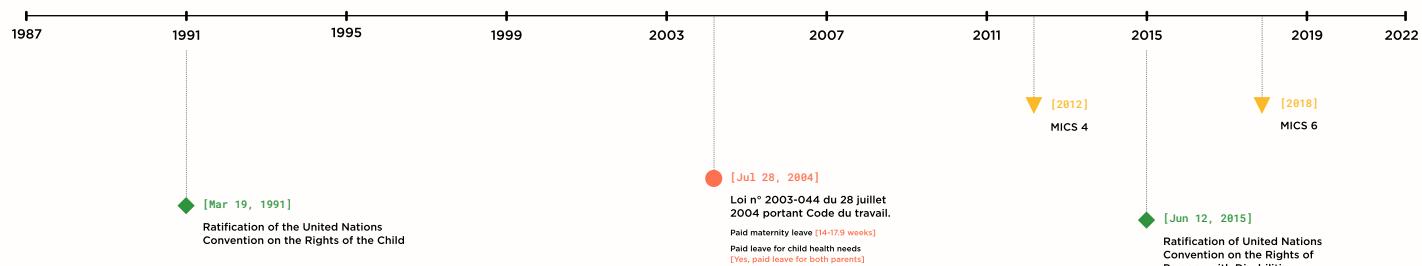
28%

Rural (<5 years)

20%

20%

## Timeline



● Policies

◆ Conventions

▼ Survey Waves

Paid Paternity Leave [None]

Tuition-free and compulsory ECCE/Pre-primary [None free, nor compulsory]

# Sources

## Demographics

### Population & Children under 5

United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (2019). World Population Prospects 2019.

### Urban Population

The World Bank. (2022). Urban Population (% of Total Population).

### Population below poverty line & Unemployment rate/Informal employment rate of total employment

Central Intelligence Agency. (2022). Madagascar. In The World Factbook.

### Under 5- mortality due to unintentional injuries (per 100,000)

Global Burden of Disease Collaborative Network. (2020). Global Burden of Disease Study 2019 (GBD 2019) Results. Seattle, United States: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

### Exclusive breastfeeding, Attendance in Early Childhood Education, Basic drinking water & Basic sanitation

World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, & World Bank Group. (2021). Nurturing care for early childhood development: a framework for helping children survive and thrive to transform health and human potential.

### Disabilities/developmental delays (2-17 years)

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2018, (Round 6), <https://mics.unicef.org>

## Children under 5 supervision at home

### Children under 5 supervised by adults/young children or alone, Sex of child, & Residence

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2018, (Round 6), <https://mics.unicef.org>

### Comparison per year

Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2012, (Round 4); 2018, (Round 6); <https://mics.unicef.org>

## Timeline

### Policies

International Labour Organization. [https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex4.home?p\\_lang=en](https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex4.home?p_lang=en)

### Conventions

United Nations Treaty Collection. <https://treaties.un.org/>