Chad

## Demographics and Living Conditions

Population	16,425,859	Urban Population	3,863,362 (24%)	Children under 5	2,930,435 (18%)

Population below poverty line	42%	Under 5-mortality due to unintentional Injuries (per 100,000)	44.0	Attendance in early childhood education	3%
Unemployment rate	--	Disabilities/developmental delays (2-17 years)	24%	Basic drinking water (% household)	46%
Informal employment rate of total employment	97%	Exclusive breastfeeding	16%	Basic sanitation (% household)	12%

Children under 5 – Supervision at home

Non-adult child supervision overtime

Legend: Child-to-child supervision, Home alone
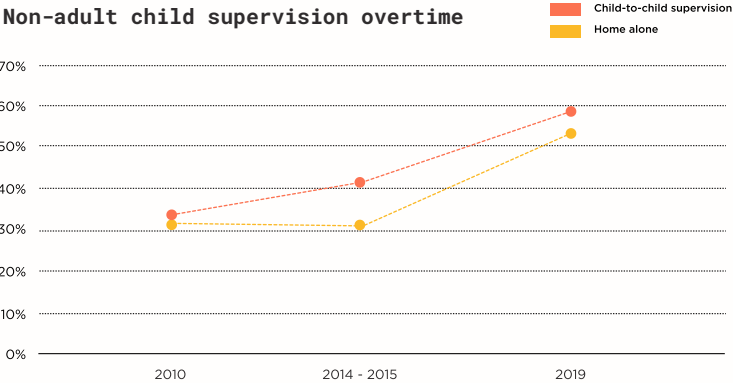
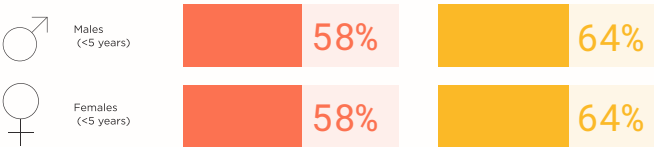Children under adult supervision

36%

Children under non-adult supervision
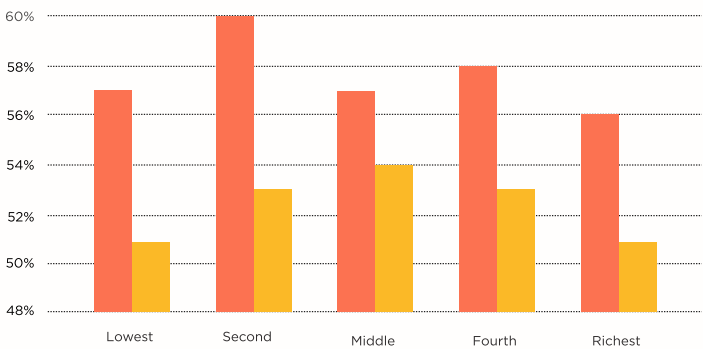
64%

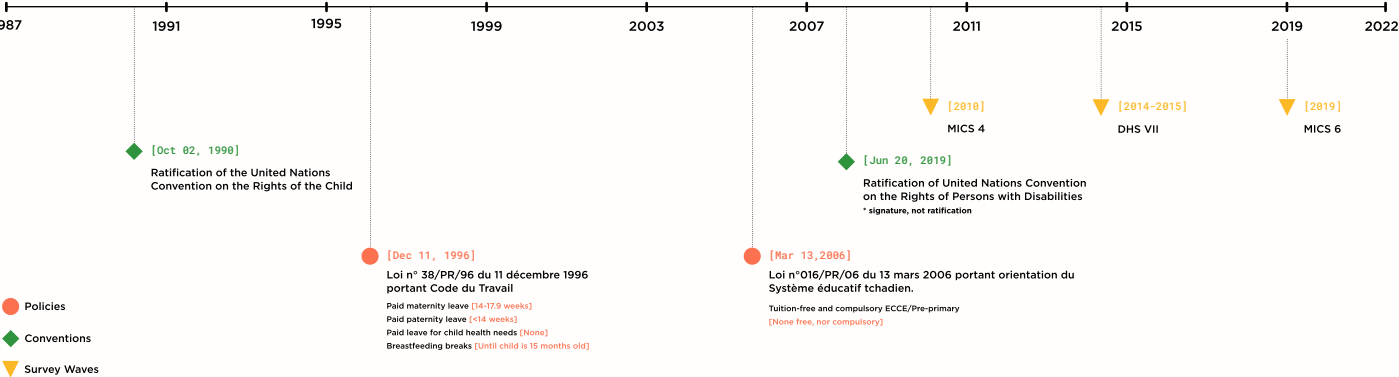### Non-adult child supervision by ...

Sex of child:

	Child-to-child	Home alone
Males (<5 years)	58%	64%
Females (<5 years)	58%	64%

Residence:

	Child-to-child	Home alone
Urban (<5 years)	56%	63%
Rural (<5 years)	58%	64%
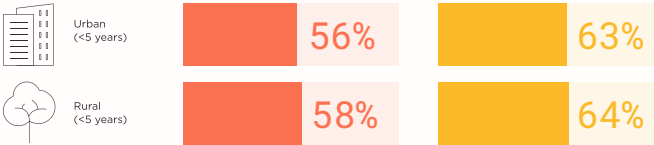
Wealth quintile:

Timeline

1987   1991   1995   1999   2003   2007   2011   2015   2019   2022

[2010] MICS 4

[2014-2015] DHS VII

[2019] MICS 6

[Oct 02, 1990]
Ratification of the United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child

[Jun 20, 2019]
Ratification of United Nations Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities
* signature, not ratification

[Dec 11, 1996]
Loi n° 38/PR/96 du 11 décembre 1996 portant Code du Travail
Paid maternity leave [14-17.9 weeks]
Paid paternity leave [<14 weeks]
Paid leave for child health needs [None]
Breastfeeding breaks [Until child is 15 months old]

[Mar 13,2006]
Loi n°016/PR/06 du 13 mars 2006 portant orientation du Système éducatif tchadien.
Tuition-free and compulsory ECCE/Pre-primary
[None free, nor compulsory]

● Policies
◆ Conventions
▼ Survey Waves

Sources

Demographics

Population & Children under 5
United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. (2019). World Population Prospects 2019.

Urban Population
The World Bank. (2022). Urban Population (% of Total Population).

Population below poverty line & Unemployment rate/Informal employment rate of total employment
Central Intelligence Agency. (2022). Chad. In The World Factbook.

Under 5- mortality due to unintentional injuries (per 100,000)
Global Burden of Disease Collaborative Network. (2020). Global Burden of Disease Study 2019 (GBD 2019) Results. Seattle, United States: Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation.

Exclusive breastfeeding, Attendance in Early Childhood Education, Basic drinking water & Basic sanitation
World Health Organization, United Nations Children's Fund, & World Bank Group. (2021). Nurturing care for early childhood development: a framework for helping children survive and thrive to transform health and human potential.

Disabilities/developmental delays (2-17 years)
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2019, (Round 6), https://mics.unicef.org

Children under 5 supervision at home

Children under 5 supervised by adults/young children or alone, Sex of child, & Residence
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2019, (Round 6), https://mics.unicef.org

Comparison per year
Multiple Indicator Cluster Survey 2010, (Round 4); 2019, (Round 6); https://mics.unicef.org

Demographic and Health Survey 2014-15, (Round VII); https://dhsprogram.com/

Timeline

Policies
International Labour Organization. https://www.ilo.org/dyn/natlex/natlex4.home?p_lang=en

Convention
United Nations Treaty Collection. https://treaties.un.org/