



# Gender Based Tech Facilitated Violence and Abuse

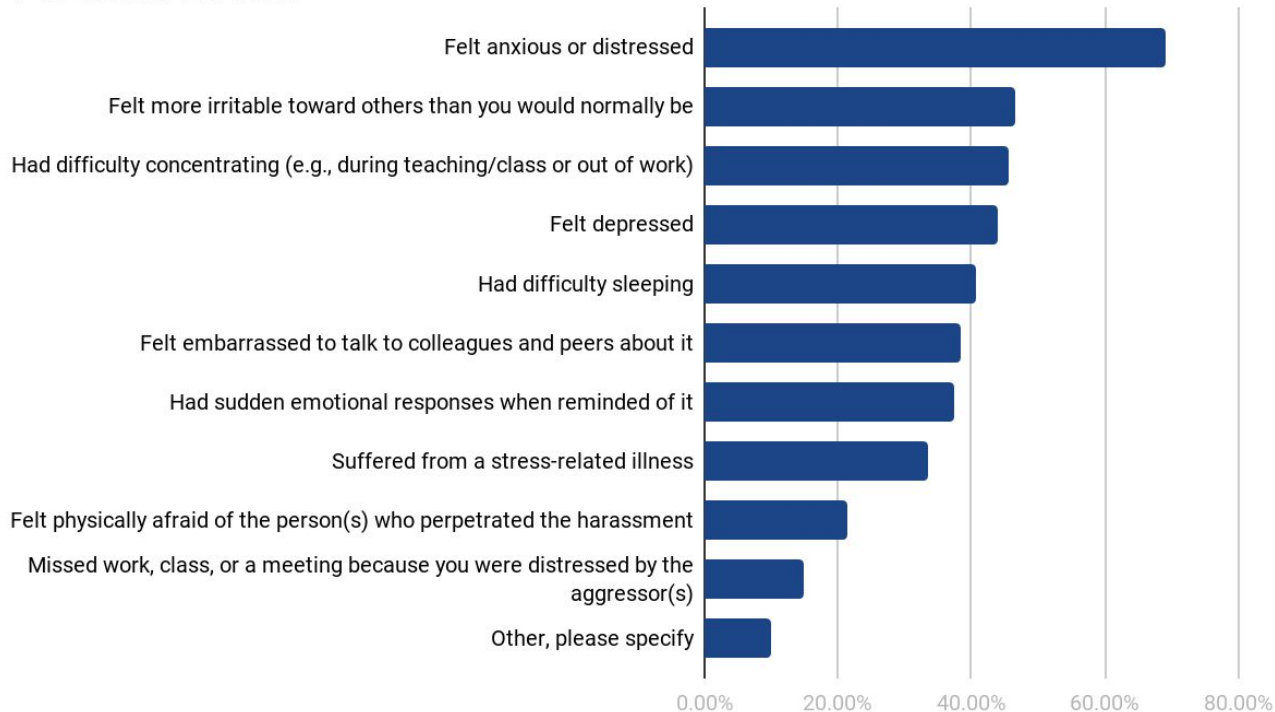
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Jaigris Hodson



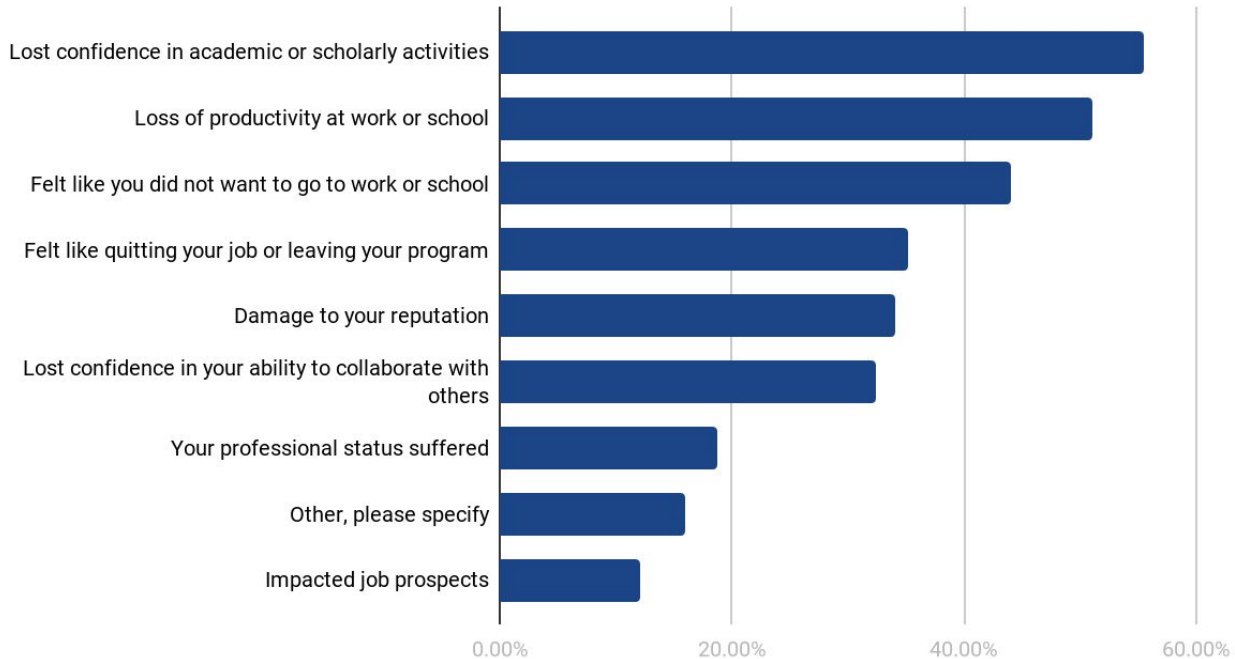
# Personal consequences of GBTFVA

## Personal Effects

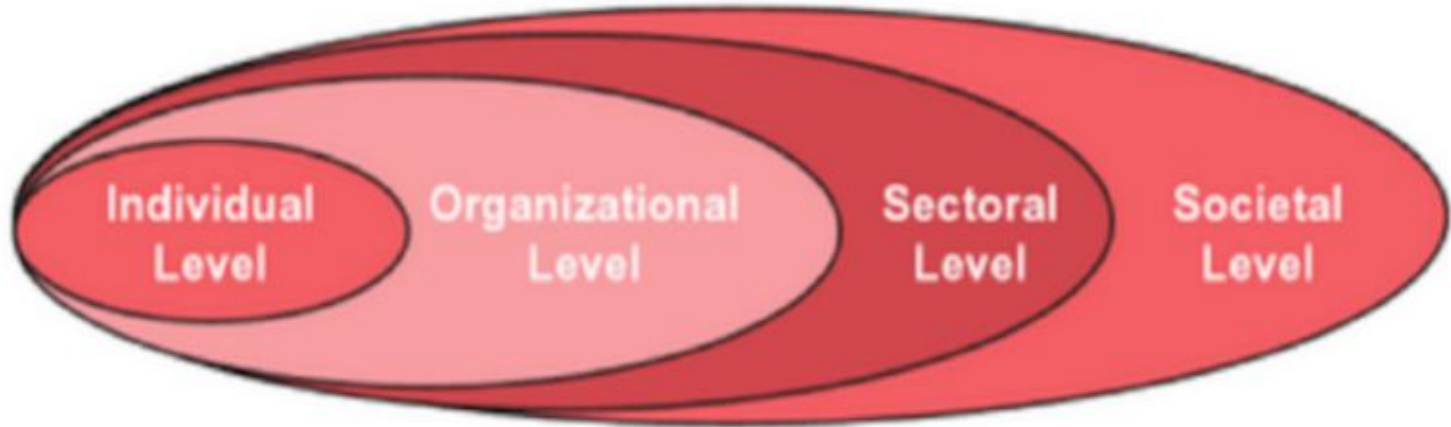


# Professional consequences of GBTFVA

## Professional Effects



# Sources of support for women facing online abuse



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**Table 2: Examples of different levels of support.**

Micro level support	Meso level support	Macro level support
<p>Personal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Situational awareness</li> <li>• Resiliency</li> <li>• Personality</li> </ul> <p>Social</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Friends</li> <li>• Family</li> <li>• Colleagues &amp; peers</li> </ul>	<p>Technological</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Platform settings &amp; terms of service</li> <li>• Blocking &amp; reporting tools</li> </ul> <p>Organizational</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Institutions &amp; institutional policy</li> </ul> <p>Sectoral</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Government policies</li> <li>• Law enforcement</li> </ul>	<p>Existing attitudes toward gender</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Misogyny &amp; sexism</li> <li>• Equality for all</li> </ul> <p>Perceptions of digital dualism</p> <p>Media representations of online abuse</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Don’t feed the trolls”</li> </ul>

# Barriers to organizational support

## We talked to academic managers and found:

- Awareness the problem exists
- Awareness that marginalized population are uniquely harmed
- Unsure of the scope of the problem
- Suspect people experiencing abuse are not speaking up
- Tendency to take a control and punish approach
- Cannot think beyond institutional boundaries
- Police/law and platforms are not helping either