

## APPENDIX

### TABLES\*

**Table 1**  
**The Shares of the Former Soviet Republics in the Territory, Population, Net**  
**Material Product and Agricultural Production of the Former USSR, %**

Region	Territory	Population, 1989	Net Material Product, 1988	Agricultural Production, 1990
Russia	76.2	51.3	61.1	46.7
Ukraine	2.8	18.0	16.3	22.4
Belarus	1.0	3.6	4.2	5.4
Kazakhstan	12.2	5.8	4.3	7.2
States of Central Asia	6.0	11.6	5.6	8.8
Moldova	0.2	1.5	1.2	2.0
States of the Caucasus	0.8	5.5	4.2	3.4
Baltic States	0.8	2.7	3.1	4.1
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USSR, Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Sources: "Kakim zhe on budet, novyi Soiuz?" *Izvestiia*, 6 September 1991, 1; "The State of the Soviet Economy," *Finance & Development*, 28, no. 1, March 1991, 10.

\* - NOTES:

1. The names of NIS and Russia's federal units are given in accordance with their post-1991 Constitutions with the following exceptions: the Kyrgyz Republic is listed as Kyrgyzstan; Kalmykia—Khal'mg-Tangch, as Kalmykia; North Ossetia-Alania, as North Ossetia; and the Republic of Ichkeria, as the Chechen Republic.
2. In pre-1991 sources, the data for the Chechen and the Ingush Republics are given together—for a united Checheno-Ingush Republic, following that period's administrative divisions.

**Table 2**  
**The Shares of Titular Nationalities, Russians, and Other Ethnic Groups in**  
**the Former Soviet Republics (1989 Census Data)**

Republic	Population, Thousands	Russians, %	Titular Nationality, %	Other Groups, %
Russia	147,022	81.5	---	18.5
Ukraine	51,452	22.1	72.7	5.2
Belarus	10,152	13.2	77.9	8.9
Uzbekistan	19,810	8.3	71.4	20.3
Kazakhstan	16,464	37.8	39.7	22.5
Azerbaijan	7,021	5.6	82.7	11.7
Moldova	4,335	13.8	64.5	21.7
Kyrgyzstan	4,258	21.5	52.4	26.1
Tajikistan	5,093	7.6	62.3	30.1
Armenia	3,305	2.6	93.3	4.1
Turkmenistan	2,537	9.5	72.0	18.5
Georgia	5,401	8.1	70.1	21.8
Lithuania	3,675	9.4	79.6	11.0
Latvia	2,667	34.0	52.0	14.0
Estonia	1,565	30.3	61.5	8.2
USSR, Total	285,743	50.8	---	49.2

Source: *Natsional'yi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 5-8.

**Table 4**  
**The National Composition and Dynamics of the Former USSR Population**  
**(1959 and 1989 Census Data)\***

Ethnic Group	1959, Thous.	1959, %	1989, Thous.	1989, %	1989:1959
<b>Russians**</b>	<b>114,114</b>	<b>54.6</b>	<b>145,155</b>	<b>50.8</b>	<b>127.2</b>
Ukrainians	37,253	17.8	44,186	15.5	118.6
Uzbeks	6,015	2.9	16,698	5.8	277.6
Belarusans	7,913	3.8	10,036	3.5	126.8
Kazakhs	3,622	1.7	8,136	2.8	224.6
Azerbaijanis	2,940	1.4	6,770	2.4	230.3
<b>Tatars</b>	<b>4,918</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>6,649</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>135.2</b>
Armenians	2,787	1.3	4,623	1.6	165.9
Tajiks	1,397	.7	4,215	1.5	301.7
Georgians	2,692	1.3	3,981	.4	147.9
Moldavians	2,214	1.1	3,352	1.2	151.4
Lithuanians	2,326	1.1	3,067	1.1	131.9
Turkmen	1,002	.5	2,729	1.0	272.4
Kyrgyz	969	.5	2,529	.9	261.0
<b>Germans</b>	<b>1,620</b>	<b>.8</b>	<b>2,039</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>125.9</b>
<b>Chuvash</b>	<b>1,470</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>125.3</b>
Latvians	1,400	.7	1,459	.5	104.2
<b>Bashkirs</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>146.5</b>
<b>Jews</b>	<b>2,177</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>.5</b>	<b>63.3</b>
<b>Mordovians</b>	<b>1,285</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>1,154</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>89.8</b>
<b>Poles</b>	<b>1,380</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>1,126</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>81.6</b>
Estonians	989	.5	1,027	.4	103.8
<b>Chechens</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>957</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>228.4</b>
<b>Udmurts</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>119.5</b>
<b>Maris</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>671</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>133.1</b>
<b>Avars</b>	<b>270</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>222.6</b>
<b>Ossetians</b>	<b>413</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>144.8</b>
<b>Lezghins</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>209.0</b>
<b>Koreans</b>	<b>314</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>139.8</b>
<b>Karakalpaks</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>424</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>245.1</b>
<b>Buriats</b>	<b>253</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>.1</b>	<b>166.6</b>
Others*	4,161	2.0	6,819	2.4	---
Former USSR, Total	208,827	100.0	285,743	100.0	136.8

Source: *Natsional'nyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 5-6.

\* - Listed are only nations numbering in 1989 more than 400 thousand

\*\* - Ethnic groups having national state formations in the Russian territory, or those not having their nation-states in the former USSR, are given in **Bold**.

**Table 5**  
**Concentration of the Major Post-Soviet Ethnic Groups in Their Native Countries (1989 Census Data)**

Ethnic Group	Live in the Native Republic, %	Live Outside the Republic, %	Live Outside the Republic, Thousands
Russians	82.6	17.4	25,289
Ukrainians	84.7	15.3	6,767
Belarusans	78.8	21.2	2,131
Uzbeks	84.7	15.3	2,556
Kazakhs	80.3	19.7	1,601
Azerbaijanis	85.7	14.3	965
Moldovans	83.4	16.6	557
Kyrgyz	88.2	11.8	299
Tajiks	75.3	24.7	1,043
Armenians	66.7	33.3	1,539
Turkmens	93.0	7.0	192
Georgians	95.1	4.9	194
Lithuanians	95.3	4.7	143
Latvians	95.1	4.9	71
Estonians	93.8	6.2	64

Source: *Natsional'nyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 5-19.

**Table 7**  
**The National Composition and Dynamics of the Population of Russia**  
**(1959 and 1989 Census and 1994 Microcensus Data)\***

Ethnic Group**	1959, Thous.	1959, %	1989, Thous.	1989, %	1989:1959	1994, %	1994:1989
Russians	97,864	83.3	119,866	81.5	122.5	82.95	102
Tatars	4,074	3.5	5,522	3.8	135.5	3.8	100.3
Ukrainians	3,359	2.9	4,363	3.0	129.9	2.3	79
Chuvash	1,436	1.2	1,774	1.2	123.5	1.2	97
Bashkirs	954	.8	1,345	.9	141.0	.9	102
Belarusians	844	.7	1,206	.8	142.9	.7	81
<b>Mordovians</b>	<b>1,211</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>.6</b>	<b>87</b>
Chechens	261	.2	899	.6	344.4	n/a	n/a
Germans	820	.7	842	.6	102.7	.5	94
Udmurts	616	.4	715	.5	116.1	.5	99.8
Maris	498	.4	644	.4	129.2	.4	92
Kazakhs	382	.3	636	.4	166.3	.4	90
Avars	250	.2	544	.4	217.6	.4	111
<b>Jews</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>.7</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>73</b>
Armenians	256	.2	532	.4	207.8	.5	134
Buriats	252	.2	417	.3	166.0	.3	108
Ossetians	248	.2	402	.3	162.3	.3	115
Kabardins	201	.2	386	.3	192.4	.3	104
Yakuts	233	.2	380	.2	163.3	.3	116
Dargins	153	.1	353	.2	230.7	n/a	n/a
Komi	283	.1	336	.2	118.9	.2	107
Azeris	71	.1	336	.2	473.2	n/a	n/a
Kumyks	133	.1	277	.2	208.3	.2	103
Lezghins	114	.1	257	.2	225.4	.2	115
Ingush	56	.05	215	.1	383.9	.2	118
Tuvins	100	.1	206	.1	206.0	.1	103
<hr/>							
Russia, Total	117,534	100.0	147,022	100.0	125.1	100.0	101

Source: *Natsional'nyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 9-11; *Rossiiia '99: Statisticheskii spravochnik* (Moscow: Gosudarstvennyi komitet Rossiiskoi Federatsii po statistike, 1999), 13-14; Anatolii G. Vishnevskii, ed., *Naseleniie Rossii: Chetvyertyi ezhegodnyi demograficheskii doklad* (Moscow: Tsentr demografii i ekologii cheloveka, 1997), 6.

\* - listed are ethnic groups numbering more than 200 hundred thousand

\*\* - nations whose absolute numbers decreased in 1959-1989 are given in **Bold**

**Table 8**  
**Knowledge of Local Languages by Russians Living in the Post-Soviet States and**  
**the Ethnic Republics of the Russian Federation (1989 Census Data)**

I Republic	II Russians Fluent in Local Languages, Thousands	III Share in Republic's Russian Population, %
Post-Soviet States		
Ukraine	3,899.2	34.3
Belarus	358.5	26.7
Uzbekistan	75.9	4.6
Kazakhstan	54.1	.9
Azerbaijan	56.7	14.4
Moldova	66.5	11.8
Kyrgyzstan	11.2	1.2
Tajikistan	13.8	3.5
Armenia	17.3	3.4
Turkmenistan	8.5	2.5
Georgia	80.9	23.7
Lithuania	129.3	37.5
Latvia	201.7	22.3
Estonia	71.2	15.0
Republics of the Russian Federation		
Adygea	.5	.2
Altai	.8	.7
Karachaevo-Cherkesia	.6	.3
Khakassia	.0	.0
Bashkortostan	4.0	.3
Buriatia	2.2	.3
Chechen and Ingush Republics	1.1	.4
Chuvashia	9.5	2.7
Daghestan	1.8	1.1
Kabardino-Balkaria	1.4	.5
Kalmykia	.3	.2
Karelia	2.0	.3
Komi	8.4	1.2
Mary-El	4.8	1.4
Mordovia	4.8	.8
North Ossetia	3.0	1.5
Tatarstan	17.8	1.1
Tuva	.6	.6
Udmurtia	14.1	1.5
Sakha (Yakutia)	8.8	1.6

(Continued on the next page)

I	II	III
Autonomous Okrugs (AO)		
Agin-Buriat AO	.5	1.5
Nenets AO	.0	.0
Komi-Permiak AO	2.3	4.1
Khanty-Mansi AO	.1	.0
Yamalo-Nenets AO	.1	.0
Taimyr (Dolgano-Nenets) AO	.0	.0
Evenk AO	.0	.0
Ust'-Orda AO	.6	.7
Koriak AO	.0	.1
Chukchi AO	.0	.0
Autonomous Oblast (AO)		
Jewish AO	.0	.0

Sources: *Natsionalnyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 78-141; *Natsional'nyi sostav naseleniia RSFSR: po dannym vsesoiuznoi perepisi naseleniia 1989 g.* (Moscow: Respublikanskii informatsionno-izdatel'skii tsentr, 1990), 154-737.

**Table 9**  
**Fluency in Russian of the Members of the Titular Nationalities of the**  
**Former Soviet Republics, 1989 (%)**

Republic	Speak Russian Fluently	Of Them, Consider Russian Their Native Language
Ukraine	71.7	12.2
Belarus	80.2	19.7
Moldova	57.6	4.3
Georgia	32.0	0.2
Armenia	44.6	0.3
Azerbaijan	32.1	0.4
Kazakhstan	64.2	1.4
Kyrgyzstan	37.3	0.3
Uzbekistan	22.7	0.4
Tajikistan	30.5	0.5
Turkmenistan	28.3	0.7
Lithuania	37.6	0.3
Estonia	34.6	1.0
Latvia	68.3	2.6

Source: *Natsionalnyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 78-141.



**Table 13**  
**The Representation of the Titular Nationalities, Russians, and Other Ethnic Groups in the Capitals of the Former Soviet Republics (1989 Census Data)\***

Republic	Share in the Total Population, %			Share in the Capital's Population, %		
	I	II	III	I	II	III
Russia	81.5	---	18.5	89.7	---	10.3
Ukraine	22.1	72.7	5.2	20.9	72.5	6.6
Belarus	13.2	77.9	8.9	20.2	71.8	8.0
Uzbekistan	8.3	71.4	20.3	34.0	44.2	21.8
Kazakhstan	37.8	39.7	22.5	59.1	22.5	18.4
Azerbaijan	5.6	82.7	11.7	16.5	66.0	17.5
Moldova	13.8	64.5	21.7	25.3	51.3	23.4
Kyrgyzstan	21.5	52.4	26.1	55.7	22.9	21.4
Tajikistan	7.6	62.3	30.1	32.4	39.1	28.5
Armenia	2.6	93.3	4.1	1.9	96.4	1.7
Turkmenistan	9.5	72.0	18.5	32.3	50.9	16.8
Georgia	8.1	70.1	21.8	10.0	66.1	23.9
Lithuania	9.4	79.6	11.0	20.2	50.5	29.3
Latvia	34.0	52.0	14.0	47.3	36.5	16.2
Estonia	30.3	61.5	8.2	41.6	46.8	11.6

Source: *Natsional'yi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 5-8, 34-140.

- \* - I - Russians  
 II - Titular Nationality  
 III - Other Ethnic Groups

**Table 14**  
**The Shares of the Nationally Mixed Families in the Former Soviet Republics (1989 Census Data)**

Republic	Families, Thousands	Nationally Mixed Families, Thousands	Share of Nationally Mixed Families, %
Russia	40,246	5,916	14.7
Ukraine	14,057	3,556	25.3
Belarus	2,796	688	24.6
Uzbekistan	3,415	434	12.7
Kazakhstan	3,824	914	23.9
Azerbaijan	1,381	109	7.9
Moldova	1,144	281	24.6
Kyrgyzstan	856	141	16.5
Tajikistan	799	118	14.8
Armenia	559	21	3.8
Turkmenistan	598	80	13.3
Georgia	1,244	152	12.2
Lithuania	1,000	128	12.8
Latvia	732	201	27.5
Estonia	427	74	17.3
USSR, Total	73,078	12,887	17.5

Source: L. Semenchuk, "Poistine odna sem'ia." *Pravda*, 24 February 1991, 3.

**Table 16**  
**The Regional Concentration of the Major Nationalities of Kazakhstan and Central Asia (1989 Census Data)**

Nationality	Thousands	Live in Native Republic, %	Live in Kazakhstan and Central Asia, %
Kazakhs	8,136	80.3	91.9
Kyrgyz	2,529	88.2	97.6
Tajiks	4,215	75.3	98.8
Turkmens	2,729	93.0	98.3
Uzbeks	16,698	84.7	97.2

Source: *Natsional'nyi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 94, 102, 126, 130, 136.

**Table 17**  
**Immigration from the USSR and the Post-Soviet States to the United States**

Year	The Overall Number of Immigrants to the US	The Number of Immigrants from the USSR and the post-Soviet States	Share of the Total, %
1820-1994	61,503,866	3,636,783	5.9
1971-1980	4,493,314	38,961	0.9
1981-1990	7,338,062	57,677	0.8
1990	1,536,483	14,779	1.0
1991	1,827,167	31,557	1.7
1992	973,977	37,069	3.8
1993	904,292	59,949	6.6
1994	804,416	64,502	8.0
1995	720,461	54,133	7.5
1996	915,900	61,895	6.8

Source: United States Immigration and Naturalization Service. *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1994*, U. S. Government Printing Office: Washington, D. C., 1996, 81; United States Immigration and Naturalization Service. *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1996*, U. S. Government Printing Office: Washington, D. C., 1997, 28.

**Table 18**  
**The Inflow of the Refugees from the USSR and the Post-Soviet States to the USA**

Year	The Overall Number of Refugees	The Number of Refugees from the USSR and the post-Soviet States	The Share of the Total, %
1988	80,382	20,533	25.5
1989	101,072	39,076	38.7
1990	110,197	49,385	44.8
1991	100,229	39,116	39.0
1992	123,010	61,714	50.2
1993	113,152	49,559	43.8
1994	114,471	44,095	38.5
1995	95,576	33,119	34.7

Source: United States Immigration and Naturalization Service. *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1994, U. S. Government Printing Office: Washington, D. C., 1996, 81. United States Immigration and Naturalization Service. *Statistical Yearbook of the Immigration and Naturalization Service*, 1995, U. S. Government Printing Office: Washington, D. C., 1997, 74.

**Table 19**  
**The Ethnic Composition of the Russian Military, 1995 (%)**

Nationality	Share of Russia's Population (1994)	Commissioned Officers	Noncommissioned Officers
Russians	83.0	79.7	73.1
Ukrainians	2.3	11.7	15.5
Belarusans	.7	3.8	4.0
<b>Three Slavic Groups Together</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>95.2</b>	<b>92.6</b>
Others	14.0	4.8	7.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Sources: *Rossia '99: Statisticheskii spravochnik* (Moscow: Goskomstat Rossii, 1999), 13., Oleg Falichev, "Navestit' starushku mat'," *Izvestiia*, 3 June 1995, 3.

**Table 20**  
**The Russian Socio-economic Dynamics, 1991-1998**

	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Inflation, %	92.7	1,353.0	895.9	302.9	190.1	47.8	14.7	27.7
Employment (1992=100)	---	100.0	98.3	95.0	93.1	---	---	---
Industrial Employment (1992=100)	---	100.0	92.0	82.4	76.5	69.9	63.9	61.4
Population, Millions	---	148.31	148.15	147.97	148.14	147.74	147.10	---
Unemployment (1992=100)	---	100.0	126.0	222.5	351.7	442.7	---	---
Unemployment Rate, %	---	0.8	5.3	7.0	8.3	9.3	10.8	---
Employment, Thousands	---	72,071	70,852	68,484	69,469	66,000	---	---
Unemployment, Thousands	---	578	728	1,286	2,033	2,559	---	---

Sources: *International Financial Statistics* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, March 1998), 578, 580; *International Financial Statistics* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, April 1999), 622; *International Financial Statistics* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, May 1999), 526-7; Sahay, Ratha and Carlos Vegh, *Inflation and Stabilization in Transition Economies: A Comparison with Market Economies* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, January 1995), 2; Luis M. Valdivieso, *Macroeconomic Developments in the Baltics, Russia, and Other Countries of the Former Soviet Union*, 1992-97 Occasional Paper 175 (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, 1998), 17; *World Economic Outlook* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, May 1999), 150.

**Table 21**  
**The Real GDP Dynamics in the Post-Soviet States, 1991-1998**  
**(Annual % Change)**

Country	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
Russia	-5.0	-14.5	-8.7	-12.6	-4.1	-3.5	.8	-4.8
Ukraine	-11.9	-17.0	-16.8	-23.0	-12.0	-10.0	-3.0	-1.7
Belarus	-1.2	-9.7	-10.6	-12.2	-10.2	2.0	11.4	8.3
Moldova	-17.5	-29.1	-1.2	-31.2	-3.0	-8.0	1.3	-5.0
Armenia	-12.4	-52.6	-14.1	5.4	6.9	6.6	3.1	5.5
Azerbaijan	-0.7	-22.1	-23.1	-18.1	-11.0	1.3	5.8	10.0
Georgia	-20.6	-44.8	-25.4	-11.4	2.4	10.5	11.0	4.0
Kazakhstan	-13.0	-14.0	-12.0	-25.0	-8.9	1.0	1.7	-2.5
Kyrgyzstan	-7.9	-13.9	-15.5	-20.1	1.3	5.6	9.9	2.0
Tajikistan	-7.1	-28.9	-11.1	-21.4	-12.5	-7.0	1.7	5.3
Turkmenistan	-4.7	-5.3	-10.0	-18.8	-8.2	-3.0	-25.9	4.5
Uzbekistan	-0.5	-11.1	-2.3	-4.2	-0.9	1.6	2.4	2.8
Estonia	-7.9	-21.6	-8.4	-0.1	3.2	3.1	4.6	5.0
Latvia	-11.1	-35.2	-16.1	2.2	0.4	2.5	6.5	3.8
Lithuania	-13.1	-51.9	-24.2	1.0	3.1	3.5	6.1	4.4

Source: *World Economic Outlook* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, May 1997), 141; *World Economic Outlook* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, May 1999), 149.



**Table 22**  
**Dollar Wages in Manufacturing or Industry of Some of the Post-Soviet States\***  
**(\$ a Month, Net of Social Security Taxes, 1992-1996)**

Country	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996**
Russia	32	63	96	115	185
Ukraine	28	14	26	47	55
Belarus	27	23	33	74	95
Kazakhstan	27	70	69	117	152
Kyrgyzstan	14	16	34	53	56
Moldova	20	22	37	48	60
Estonia	46	78	137	211	255
Latvia	60	73	143	194	221
Lithuania	20	48	87	139	170

Source: *World Economic Outlook* (Washington, D. C.: International Monetary Fund, May 1997), 100.

\* - Data not provided for Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, and Tajikistan.

\*\* - Based on data for the first half of 1996.

**Table 25**  
**Changes in the Ethnic Composition of the Population of Post-Soviet States,**  
**1989-1996**

State	Titular Nationality, %		Russians, %		Others, %	
	1989	1996	1989	1996	1989	1996
Russia	81.5	80.8	81.5	80.8	18.5	19.2
Ukraine	72.7	72.6	22.1	21.5	5.2	5.9
Belarus	77.9	77.1	13.2	13.2	8.9	9.7
Uzbekistan	71.4	76.6	8.3	5.6	20.3	17.8
Kazakhstan	39.7	47.0	37.8	33.9	22.5	19.1
Azerbaijan	82.7	89.3	5.6	2.7	11.7	8.0
Moldova	64.5	68.9	13.8	11.8	21.7	19.3
Kyrgyzstan	52.4	59.9	21.5	15.5	26.1	24.6
Tajikistan	62.3	68.1	7.6	3.4	30.1	28.5
Armenia	93.3	97.1	2.6	.7	4.1	2.2
Turkmenistan	72.0	75.4	9.5	6.6	18.5	18.0
Georgia	70.1	71.9	8.1	3.7	21.8	14.4
Lithuania	79.6	81.4	9.4	8.3	11.0	10.3
Latvia	52.0	55.1	34.0	32.6	14.0	12.3
Estonia	61.5	64.6	30.3	28.4	8.2	7.0

Sources: *Natsional'yi sostav naseleniia SSSR* (Moscow: Finansy i statistika, 1991), 5-8; Timothy Heleniak, "Going Home: Migration Among the Soviet Successor States," *Analysis of Current Events* 9 (June 1997), 5.

**Table 27**  
**The Ethnic Structure of the Forced Migrant and Refugee Population in Russia**  
**in 1992-1995, %**

Ethnic Group	1992-1995	1994	1995
Russians	63	73	77
Ukrainians	3	4	4
Georgians	1	1	1
Armenians	9	3	3
Ossetians	8	2	2
Tatars	7	8	8
Others	9	9	9

Source: Ol'ga D. Vorob'yeva, "Natsional'nyi sostav vynuzhdenykh migrantov i bezhentshev v Rossii v 1992-1995 g.g.," *Migratsiia* 1 (1996): 39.

**Table 28**  
**Forced Migrants in the CIS Countries**

State	Refugees, Thous.	Forced Migrants, Thous.	Displaced Persons, Thous.	All Categories, Thous.	Share, %
Azerbaijan*	203.7	30.0	609.4	843.1	30.3
Armenia**	324.1	---	72.0	396.1	14.2
Belarus**	34.7	---	---	34.7	1.2
Georgia**	0.3	---	287.0	287.3	10.3
Kyrgyzstan*	1.0	12.3	---	13.3	0.5
Moldova*	---	---	3.5	3.5	0.1
Russia**	340.8	657.7	148.5	1,147.0	41.2
Tajikistan*	---	---	19.2	19.2	0.7
Ukraine**	6.5	---	---	6.5	0.2
Uzbekistan*	30.0	---	---	30.0	1.1
Kazakhstan	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	0.0
CIS, Total	941.1	700.0	1,139.6	2,780.7	99.8

Source: Vladimir I. Mukomel', "Vynuzhdennaia migratsiia v SNG," *Migratsiia* 2 (January-March 1997): 7.

\* - 1 January 1996 data

\*\* - 1 January 1997 data

**Table 29**  
**The Ethnic Russian Net-Migration to Russia, Thousands**

Country of Origin	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Ukraine	-4.9	-24.7	-12.3	38.5	101.3	64.9
Belarus	5.6	-2.0	-4.6	1.2	13.3	9.2
Moldova	3.1	4.1	11.1	4.0	7.6	6.9
Lithuania	5.1	4.5	10.2	13.4	5.4	2.2
Latvia	3.5	5.2	19.7	19.4	19.3	10.7
Estonia	2.8	3.6	18.7	10.6	8.2	6.2
Georgia	9.5	18.0	29.6	33.8	24.2	14.2
Azerbaijan	42.9	17.6	35.1	22.9	19.0	15.7
Armenia	3.6	3.3	5.6	6.4	4.6	2.4
Uzbekistan	40.2	27.9	65.2	50.7	93.5	64.2
Kyrgyzstan	16.1	15.5	41.4	66.4	42.9	13.4
Tadjikistan	31.7	14.4	47.1	40.9	25.8	22.4
Turmenistan	4.4	4.7	10.9	6.7	13.0	12.2
Kazakhstan	36.3	25.6	82.4	104.4	234.3	143.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>199.9</b>	<b>117.7</b>	<b>360.1</b>	<b>419.4</b>	<b>612.4</b>	<b>388.4</b>

Source: Zhanna Zaionchkovskaia, "Russkii vopros," *Migratsiia* 1 (January-March 1996): 9.

**Table 30**  
**Migration to Russia from the Post-Soviet States: The Russian Federal**  
**Migration Service Forecast (Thousands)**

Forecast Variants	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	1996-2000
Low Variant	532	390	289	232	186	1,629
Middle Variant	621	595	546	524	511	2,797
High Variant	709	800	803	815	835	396

Source: *Informatsionno-analiticheskii biulleten'* (Moscow: Federal'naia migratsionnaia sluzhba Rossii, 1997), vol. 1, 64.

**Table 31**  
**The Ethnic Structure of the Net Immigrant Flows to Russia, 1991-1995 (Thousands)**

Nationality	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Total	288.3	104.9	355.7	553.8	914.6	612.2
Russians	199.9	117.7	360.1	419.4	612.4	388.4
Ukrainians	22.0	-25.9	-64.3	11.0	79.2	50.8
Belarusans	19.4	-.9	-10.6	-5.9	10.1	6.3
Moldovans	-2.1	-2.0	-3.0	---	3.2	2.0
Lithuanians	-.75	-.8	-.1	.2	.4	.34
Latvians	-.4	-.3	---	.3	.5	.34
Estonians	-.03	-.1	.2	.3	.3	.15
Georgians	-2.75	-3.1	.4	6.1	12.5	9.9
Azeris	-3.9	-3.8	-2.9	4.7	13.1	15.0
Armenians	16.1	10.5	23.6	42.7	60.7	45.9
Uzbeks	-3.2	-4.5	-2.9	.3	3.7	3.9
Kyrgyz	-1.5	-2.1	-2.1	-1.0	.1	.24
Tajiks	-.4	-.6	.5	2.9	3.9	4.9
Turkmen	-.5	-1.6	-2.1	-1.2	---	.4
Kazakhs	-2.9	-6.6	-10.8	-6.8	1.1	2.9
Others	49.3	29.0	69.7	80.8	113.4	80.7

Source: Anatolii G. Vishnevskii, ed., *Naseleniie Rossii: Chetvyertyi ezhegodnyi demograficheskii doklad* (Moscow: Tsentr demografii i ekologii cheloveka, 1997), 147.

**Table 32**  
**The Russian Federal Migration Service Forecast of the Country Origins of**  
**Migration Flows to Russia from the Post-Soviet States in 1996-2000**  
**(Average Variant)**

Country of Origin	Migrants, Thousands	Share, %
Belarus	96.7	3.5
Kazakhstan	862.9	30.9
Moldova	53.4	1.9
Ukraine	791.5	28.3
Kyrgyzstan	29.5	1.0
Tadjikistan	68.5	2.5
Turkmenistan	100.1	3.6
Uzbekistan	309.6	11.1
Azerbaijan	134.0	4.8
Armenia	173.4	6.2
Georgia	142.9	5.1
Latvia	18.8	0.6
Lithuania	3.3	0.1
Estonia	10.9	0.4
Total	2,795.5	100.0

Source: *Informatsionno-analiticheskii biulleten'* (Moscow: Federal'naia migratsionnaia sluzhba Rossii, 1997), vol. 1, 65.



**Table 33**  
**Major National Groups Among the Emigrants from Russia, 1993-1995 (%)**

Nationality	1993	1994	1995
Russians	24.0	26.4	28.7
Germans	53.5	51.5	51.3
Jews	15.8	12.4	12.8
Others	6.7	9.7	7.2

Source: Anatolii G. Vishnevskii, ed., *Naselenie Rossii: Chetvyertyi ezhegodnyi demograficheskii doklad* (Moscow: Tsentr demografii i ekologii cheloveka, 1997), 156.

**Table 34**  
**Major Countries-Recipients of Migrants from Russia, 1989-1995 (Thousands)**

Country	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
Overall Emigration from Russia	47.6	103.6	88.3	102.9	113.7	105.2	100.0
Germany	20.6	33.1	33.9	62.7	73.0	69.5	72.8
Israel	22.0	61.0	38.8	22.0	20.4	16.9	12.7
USA	.7	2.3	11.0	13.2	14.9	13.8	9.0
Others	4.3	7.2	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.0	5.5

Source: Anatolii G. Vishnevskii, ed., *Naseleniie Rossii: Chetvyertyi ezhegodnyi demograficheskii doklad* (Moscow: Tsentr demografii i ekologii cheloveka, 1997), 156.