## Higher education as 'strategic power'? An assessment of China-Africa higher education partnerships and collaborations

## Abstract

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China is internationalizing its higher education sector – setting up several bilateral and multilateral partnerships between public and/or private institutions across the globe. However, as the 'West' is disentangling itself from partnerships with Chinese institutions of higher education and the Confucius Institutes, African countries seem to be turning to Beijing. As a result, China overtook France to become the most preferred destination for African students. But, is higher education Beijing's new strategy to enhance its global status? What is the effect of the shift towards Chinese higher education on Africa's migration trends, and what is the agency of actors in Africa? Focusing on these questions, and premised on the concepts of student mobility, South-South Cooperation, and people-to-people exchange to explain the novelty and exceptionality of the partnerships, this paper explores the typology, nature and processes of the making of these partnerships and collaborations.

## **Author Bios**

**Obert Hodzi** is a Lecturer in Politics at the University of Liverpool, UK. His research focuses on the politics of human rights and development, and non-Western emerging powers in global governance with empirical expertise in China and Africa. He is the author of the book: *The end of China's non-intervention policy in Africa* (2018).

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